Original articles

Leg massage therapy promotes psychological relaxation and reinforces the first-line host defense in cancer patients
Y. Noto, M. Kijima, M. Kudo, K. Okudera, K. Hirota 827

Analysis of the cost-effectiveness of remifentanil-based general anesthesia: a survey of clinical economics under the Japanese health care system
T. Nakuda, D. Ikeda, M. Yokota, K. Kawahara 832

Monitoring of vecuronium-induced neuromuscular block at the sternocleidomastoid muscle in anesthetized patients
Y. Sakito, T. Oshina, Y. Nakata 838

Local warming at injection site helps alleviate pain after rocuronium administration

The LMA CTrach™ in morbidly obese and lean patients undergoing gynecological procedures: a comparative study T.S. Yildiz, D. Ozdemir, I. Arslan, M. Soruk, R. Toker 849

Gentle chest compression relieves extubation laryngospasm in children
P. R. A. Metwalli, H. A. Nowall, S. A. Ismail 854

Dexmedetomidine–ketamine and midazolam–ketamine combinations for sedation in pediatric patients undergoing extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy: a randomized prospective study
S. Koruk, A. Mirza, R. Gul, E. Kiliç, F. Yendi, Ü. Öner 858

Quality of lidocaine analgesia with and without midazolam for intravenous regional anesthesia
S. Farouk, A. Aly 864

Predominant effects of midazolam for conscious sedation: benefits beyond the early postoperative period
K. Kamata, S. Kohno, R. Komatsu, M. Ozaki 869

The effect of injection speed on the spinal block characteristics of hyperbaric bupivacaine 0.5% in the elderly
S. Prakash, V. Bhatiya, V. Prasmanik, J. Paulraj, A. H. Gogia, R. Singh 877

Chronic opioid therapy in patients with chronic noncancer pain in Taiwan
T.-C. Lin, C.-H. Hsu, C.-C. Tsai, S.-T. Ho 882

Evaluation of performance of two high-frequency oscillatory ventilators using a model lung with a position sensor
N. Igarashi, O. Hirao, A. Uchijama, T. Mashimo, M. Nishimura, Y. Fujino 888

The cellular mechanisms underlying the inhibitory effects of isoflurane and sevoflurane on arginine vasopressin–induced vasoconstriction
M. Shimogai, K. Ogawa, Y. Tokimura, A. Yamazaki, Y. Hatano 893

Suppressive effects of sivelestat on interleukin 8 and TNF-α production from LPS-stimulated granulocytes in whole blood culture
S. Shibata, G. Takahashi, N. Shiyoa, K. Inada, S. Endo 901

Evaluation of tracheal intubation in several positions by the Pentax-AWS Airway Scope: a manikin study
N. Komasawa, R. Ueki, M. Itaka, H. Nomura, S. Nishi, Y. Kaminoh 908

Review article

Colloid solutions: a clinical update
T.T. Norim, R. Miyashita, M. Yamagiso 913

Clinical reports

A case of cardiac herniation after extrapleural pneumonectomy for malignant thymoma
S. Soroda, Y. Kumatani, E. Inada 926

Possible difficult laryngoscopy caused by masticatory muscle tendon–spenospheneus hyperplasia: we anesthesiologists should be aware of this disease

Management of a tumor in the distal trachea while maintaining spontaneous ventilation
R. Marks, L. Tanner, B. Winstead 932

Severe methemoglobinemia after dental anesthesia: a warning about propofol–induced methemoglobinemia in neonates
Y. Doko, H. Itaramo, K. Fujii, A. Yamazaki, M. Shimogai, Y. Hatano 935

Dexmedetomidine was safely used for sedation during spinal anesthesia in a very elderly patient
T. Kunisawa, S. Honada, A. Kurosawa, A. Suzuki, O. Takahata, H. Iwasaki 938

Spinal anesthesia in a child with Brackmann-de Lange syndrome (Corneal de Lange syndrome)
K. Lachio, E. Saito, E. Frowd, J. Kats 942

Anesthesia in a patient with mucopolysaccharidosis type IV (Maroteaux–Lamy syndrome)
S. H. Suh, R. Okutani, M. Nakasuji, K. Nakata 945

Anesthesia for a 16-month-old patient with Prader–Villiams syndrome
B.G. Meco, Z. Alarcon, O.S. Cenigo, N. Miks 949

Complications with massive macrocozygical tumor resection on a premature neonate
E. Abraham, T. Parrey, A. Ghilot 951

Letters to the editor

Accidental injection of remifentanil can cause a much more dangerous situation than the same dose of fentanyl
T. Kunisawa, M. Nakashima, A. Suzuki, O. Takahata, H. Iwasaki 970

Required decrement time to predict time of awakening in effect-site concentration can be estimated by using that in predicted blood concentration displayed on the commercial TCI pump

Parker Flex-Tip Tubo™ facilitates intubation when the Pentax-AWS fails to reach the larynx
T. Ohmura, A. Suzuki, A. Kurosawa, K. Fujimoto, A. Yamazaki, M. Shimogai 975

An unusual cause of carbon dioxide rebreathing in a child with Worster-Drought syndrome
S. Yamasaki, T. Mitani, T. Shimizu, Y. Sakakura, M. Tanaka 979

Severe burn injury associated with misuse of a forced-air warming device
G. Uzun, M. Mulluoglu, R. Evinc, Y. 02demir, H. Sen 980

Evaluation of performance of two high-frequency ventilators using a model lung with a position sensor

Acknowledgment to reviewers

An unusual cause of carbon dioxide rebreathing in a child with Worster-Drought syndrome
S. Hanada, H. Iwasaki 972

Anesthesia in a patient with inucopolysaccharidosis type III (Maroteaux-Lainy syndrome)
M. Tanaka 978

Predominant effects of in Lidazolam for conscious sedation during maintaining spontaneous ventilation
Dexmedetomidine-ketamine and inidazolam-ketamine combinations for sedation in pediatric patients undergoing extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy: a randomized prospective study
R. Marks, L. Tanner, B. Winstead 932

Severe methemoglobinemia after dental anesthesia: a warning about propofol–induced methemoglobinemia in neonates
Y. Doko, H. Itaramo, K. Fujii, A. Yamazaki, M. Shimogai, Y. Hatano 935

Dexmedetomidine was safely used for sedation during spinal anesthesia in a very elderly patient
T. Kunisawa, S. Honada, A. Kurosawa, A. Suzuki, O. Takahata, H. Iwasaki 938

Spinal anesthesia in a child with Brackmann-de Lange syndrome (Corneal de Lange syndrome)
K. Lachio, E. Saito, E. Frowd, J. Kats 942

Anesthesia in a patient with mucopolysaccharidosis type IV (Maroteaux–Lamy syndrome)
S. H. Suh, R. Okutani, M. Nakasuji, K. Nakata 945

Anesthesia for a 16-month-old patient with Prader–Villiams syndrome
B.G. Meco, Z. Alarcon, O.S. Cenigo, N. Miks 949

Complications with massive macrocozygical tumor resection on a premature neonate
E. Abraham, T. Parrey, A. Ghilot 951

Short communications

Back massage therapy promotes psychological relaxation and an increase in sialivary chromogranin A release
Y. Noto, M. Kudo, K. Hirota 955

Using a modified nasotracheal tube to prevent nasal pain and pressure sore during prolonged nasotracheal intubation
C.-H. Chang, Y.-W. Chen 959

Lidocaine spray 10 min prior to intubation: effects on postoperative sore throat
K. Honna, M. Kamachi, Y. Akamatsu, M. Yoshikawa, N. Yamashita 962

Comparisons of two different doses of fentanyl for procedural analgesia during epidural catheter placement: a double-blind prospective, randomized, plasebo-controlled study
T. Yano, S. Okubo, H. Naruo, T. Iwasaki, I. Tsuneyoshi 966

Acknowledgment to reviewers